

## PRINCIPAL PARTS OF GREEK VERBS in CORE VOCABULARY -μι VERBS

Paradigm for principal parts of Greek verbs:

Present	Future	Aorist	Perfect Active	Perfect Middle	Aorist Passive	Meaning
<u>stem</u> + ω	<u>stem</u> + σω	augment + <u>stem</u> + σα	reduplication + <u>stem</u> + κα	reduplication + <u>stem</u> + μαι	augment + <u>stem</u> + θην	
<u>λύω</u>	<u>λύσω</u>	<u>έλυσα</u>	<u>λέλυκα</u>	<u>λέλυμαι</u>	<u>έλύθην</u>	loosen

Verbs which have full -μι conjugations in the present, imperfect, and aorist tenses. These verbs are regular in the future, perfect, and aorist passive.

Present	Future	Aorist	Perfect Active	Perfect Middle	Aorist Passive	Meaning
δίδωμι	δώσω	έδωκε	δέδωκα	δέδομαι	έδόθην	give
ήμι	ήσω	ήκα	είκα	είμαι	είθην	throw
ίστημι	στήσω	έστησα, έστην	έστηκα	έσταμαι	έστάθην	stand
τίθημι	θήσω	έθηκα	τέθηκα		έτέθην	put
	ανάτιθημι (put up, set on), διατίθημι (arrange), επιτίθημι (put on), προστίθημι (put to), συντίθημι (put together)					

Verbs which have -μι conjugation only in the present and imperfect tenses. These verbs are regular in the future, aorist, perfect, and aorist passive, if they have these forms.

Present	Future	Aorist	Perfect Active	Perfect Middle	Aorist Passive	Meaning
ανοίγνυμι	ανοίξω	άνεώξα	άνεώχα		άνεώχθην	open
δείκνυμι	δείξω	έδειξα	δέδειχα	δέδειγμαι	έδείχθην	show
	άποδείκνυμι (point away), έπιδείκνυμι (exhibit)					
ομνυμι	ομοῦμαι	ώμοσα	ομώμοκα	ομώμο(σ)μαι	ώμόθην	swear
είμι	έσομαι					be
	άπειμι (be away), πάρεμι (be present), περίεμι (be around), πρόσσεμι (belong to, be present), σύννεμι (be with, associate with, live with)					
είμι	for compounds, see έρχομαι					go
ήμαι, κάθημαι						sit
ήμί						say

κεῖμαι (= perfect middle of τίθημι)						lie down
διάκειμαι (be arranged)						
ὄλλυμι	ὄλω	ὤλεσα	ὄλώλεκα			destroy, lose
	ἀπόλλυμι kill (mid: die)	ὤλόμην	ὄλωλα			
ὄμνυμι, ὄμνύω	ὄμοῦμαι	ὤμοσα	ὄμώμοκα	ὄμώμο(σ)μαι	ὤμόθην	swear
πίμπλημι	πλήσω	ἔπλησα	πέπληκα	πέπλησμαι	ἐπλήσθην	fill
φημί	φήσω	ἔφησα				say

Verbs which have -μι conjugation only in the aorist tense. These verbs are regular in the present, imperfect, future, perfect, and aorist passive, if they have these forms.

Present	Future	Aorist	Perfect Active	Perfect Middle	Aorist Passive	Meaning
ἀλίσκομαι	ἀλώσομαι	ἔάλων	ἔάλωκα			be taken
βαίνω	βήσομαι	ἔβην	βέβηκα			walk
	ἀναβαίνω (board, cross),	ἀποβαίνω (step from),	διαβαίνω (step across),	καταβαίνω (step down)		
βιόω	βιώσομαι	ἔβιον	βεβίωκα	βεβίωται		live
γιγνώσκω	γνώσομαι	ἔγνων	ἔγνωκα	ἔγνωσμαι	ἐγνώσθην	come to know, learn
	ἀναγιγνώσκω (recognize),	καταγιγνώσκω (have prejudice, charge)				
φθάνω	φθήσομαι	ἔφθην				anticipate
φύω	φύσω	ἔφυν	πέφυκα			produce

Verbs which have -μι conjugation only in the perfect tense. These verbs are regular in the present, imperfect, future, perfect, and aorist passive, if they have these forms.

Present	Future	Aorist	Perfect Active	Perfect Middle	Aorist Passive	Meaning
δέιδω	δείσομαι	ἔδεισα	δίδια			fear
εἶδομαι	εἴσομαι	εἶδον	οἶδα			see/know
appear	will know	saw	know			